## Rangitikei District Socioeconomic Deprivation

Socioeconomic Deprivation Index (NZDep2013)<sup>1</sup> is produced by the University of Otago's Department of Public Health and helps identify a population's relative accessibility to social and economic goods.

The NZDep2013 scale of deprivation ranges from 1 to 10, where a 10 indicates that the area is in the most deprived 10 percent of areas in New Zealand.

Dimensions of deprivation are utilised by the NZDep2013 to calculate scores are as follows: <sup>2</sup>

Dimension of deprivation	Description of variable
<ul> <li>Communication</li> </ul>	People aged <65 with no access to the Internet at
	home
<ul> <li>Income</li> </ul>	People aged 18-64 receiving a means tested benefit
<ul> <li>Income</li> </ul>	People living in equivalised households with income
	below an
	income threshold
<ul> <li>Employment</li> </ul>	People aged 18-64 unemployed
<ul> <li>Qualifications</li> </ul>	People aged 18-64 without any qualifications
<ul> <li>Owned home</li> </ul>	People not living in own home
<ul> <li>Support</li> </ul>	People aged <65 living in a single parent family
<ul> <li>Living space</li> </ul>	People living in equivalised households below a
	bedroom
	occupancy threshold
<ul> <li>Transport</li> </ul>	People with no access to a car

## Deprivation by Wards

The following points present Socioeconomic Deprivation Index scores for each of the five wards of Rangitikei. Based on these scores there has been a small increase of deprivation, except for Bulls, between 2006 and 2013. Marton and Huntervile are experiencing higher levels of deprivation compared with other Wards in the District.

- ➤ Marton- Deprivation score of 9 (up from 8 in 2006)
- ➤ Hunterville Deprivation score of 9 (up from 8 in 2006)
- ➤ Taihape Deprivation score of 8 (up from 7 in 2006)
- ➤ Bulls Deprivation score of 7 (unchanged from 2006)
- Turakina Deprivation score of 5 (up from 4 in 2006)

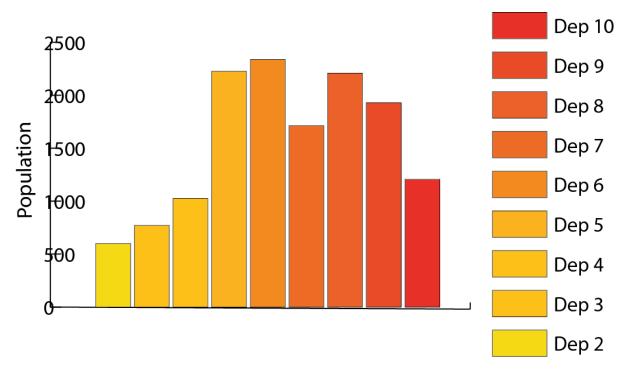
## Distribution of Deprivation

The following graph instead of identifying socioeconomic deprivation at the Ward or area level provides a total picture of the socioeconomic deprivation across the District by 2013 population counts.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> June Atkison; Clare Salmond; & Peter Crampton. (2014). NZDep2013 Index of Deprivation, department of Public Health, University of Otago, Wellington.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Ibid.



Graph 1: Socioeconomic Deprivation Index for Rangitikei District

For the most part, there is a general spread of socioeconomic deprivation scores spread for the District. Most residents (33%) centre on the middle of the Deprivation index with Dep 5 or Dep 6 scores. A total of 3135 people experience high socioeconomic deprivation (Dep 9 & Dep 10 combined total) or 22 per cent of the District's population in 2013.